## Loss Control



## Information Bulletin

## **Vehicle Maintenance and Inspection**

A well managed Fleet Maintenance Program is extremely important to reduce operational costs, reduce accidents resulting from equipment defects and to improve public opinion.

For a vehicle to give the most economical service possible, it is essential that the fleet have a realistic preventative maintenance program. This program usually starts with the manufacturer's recommendations concerning necessary maintenance and a completion schedule. This can be modified by actual driving experience and conditions but consideration should be given to the maintenance that must be sustained in order to continue the manufacturer's warranty. The scheduling of preventative maintenance will allow your company to schedule repair work that will not curtail operations. Preventative maintenance is important because it attempts to anticipate problems and promote corrections before they become serious.

Preventative maintenance is the surest way to avoid excessive repair charges, keep equipment in operating condition and increase the life expectancy of the vehicle. A competent maintenance staff, whether it is subcontracted or your own staff, should be included in the program. Priorities and time requirements should be established for initiation and completion of preventative maintenance and repairs. The program should include:

- Regular scheduled safety inspections of all vehicles.

  This should be completed by the driver and kept on file.

  A sample inspection checklist is included on the rear of this bulletin.
- Establish priorities and time requirements. This will ensure that repairs are initiated and completed on a

routine basis.

- Establish lines of responsibility and authority. To assure completion and proper documentation, you should designate responsible individuals with the authority to monitor completion and documentation of repairs and inspections established by your program.
- Schedule preventative maintenance. Establish an ongoing system of inspecting and completing periodic preventative maintenance based on mileage and/or hours of service for each vehicle. This will help to ensure that tires, brakes, lights, mirrors, and other systems on your vehicles are maintained in a proper operating condition and avoid more costly unscheduled maintenance which results from neglect.
- Maintain records of repairs. All inspection and maintenance work should be accurately documented. Typical records that should be maintained include:
  - · Maintenance file folders for each vehicle
  - Vehicle service stickers and inspections
  - Gas and oil expense records
  - Maintenance summary reports
  - Expense receipt records
  - · Garage repair orders and work completion records
  - · Safety inspection report forms
  - Pre and post trip inspection forms

If preventative maintenance is ignored or postponed, the inevitable results will be crisis maintenance. This is untimely, cost extra labor and could possibly increase damage or bodily injury to others.





| INS                      | FLEET MAINTANENCE & SAFETY INSPECTION - INSPECTION TO BE COMPLETED EVERY MILES |  | MIL                          | MILEAGE   |      | MILEAGE |         | MILEAGE |           | MILEAGE |          | MILEAGE        |      | MILEAGE |     |
|--------------------------|--|--|------------------------------|-----------|------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|----------------|------|---------|-----|
| YEAR                     |  | MAKE   |                              |           | DEF  | ок      | DEF     | ок      | DEF       | ок      | DEF      | ок             | DEF  | ок      | DE  |
| INTERIOR<br>AND EXTERIOR | 1.   | Seat belts                                     |                              |           |      |         |         |         |           |         |          |                |      |         |     |
|                          | 2.   | Heater, defroster                              |                              |           |      |         |         |         |           | S/P     |          | Joseph Company |      | 25      |     |
|                          |  | Warning devices - oil, temperature, etc.       |                              |           |      |         |         |         |           |         |          |                |      |         | H   |
|                          | 4.   |  |                              |           |      |         |         |         |           |         |          |                |      |         | -   |
|                          | 5.   |  |                              |           |      |         |         |         |           |         |          |                |      |         | -   |
|                          | 6.   |  |                              |           |      |         | 255     |         |           |         |          |                |      |         | H   |
|                          | 7.   |  |                              |           |      |         |         | 200     |           |         |          |                |      |         |     |
|                          | 3500   |  |                              |           |      |         |         |         |           |         |          |                |      |         |     |
| ENGINE<br>AND ELECTRIC   | 8.   |  |                              |           |      |         |         |         |           | _       |          |                |      |         | -   |
|                          | 9.   |  |                              |           |      |         |         |         |           |         |          | 17.            |      |         |     |
|                          |  | 0. Radiator and water hoses - condition, leaks |                              |           |      |         |         |         |           |         | -        |                |      |         | -   |
|                          | _  | Batteries, water terminals, connections        |                              |           | 112  |         |         |         |           |         |          | 5.3            |      |         |     |
|                          | -  | Filters - air, fuel                            |                              |           | -    |         |         |         |           |         |          |                |      |         |     |
|                          |  | Alternator                                     | All Society and According to |           |      |         |         |         |           |         |          |                |      | 8       |     |
|                          |  | Transmission - automatic f                     |                              |           |      |         |         |         |           |         |          |                |      |         |     |
|                          |  | . Clutch - adjustment, free play               |                              |           |      |         |         |         |           |         |          |                |      |         |     |
|                          | 16.  | 6. Engine mounts - oil and fuel leaks          |                              |           |      |         |         |         |           |         | 98       |                | 1000 |         |     |
|                          | _  | 7. Exhaust system - leaks, tailpipe, muffler   |                              |           |      | E S     |         |         |           |         |          |                |      |         |     |
|                          | 18.  | 18. Fuel tanks                                 |                              |           |      |         |         |         |           |         | Take in  | 12.5           |      | EUE:    |     |
| BRAKES                   | 19.  | 19. Brakes - lining, drums, adjustment         |                              |           |      | PES     | - ditte |         | -16       |         | 87       |                |      |         |     |
|                          | 20.  | ). Hydraulic brake system - leaks              |                              |           |      |         | 70      |         |           |         | 365      |                |      |         | 38  |
|                          | 21.  | . Air brake systems - leaks                    |                              |           |      |         |         |         |           |         |          | <b>98</b> 8    |      | 7       | 11/ |
|                          |  | - governor adjustment                          |                              |           |      |         | -       | 5-4     |           |         |          | 22/5           |      | - 37    | 1   |
|                          | S-SIX  | - tanks secure, drains operable, drain tanks   |                              |           | e de |         |         |         |           | ¥6      |          | Ta             |      |         |     |
|                          | 22.  | . Parking/emergency brake                      |                              |           |      |         |         |         |           |         |          | 3/4/8          |      |         |     |
|                          | 23.  | 8. Wheels - nuts, studs                        |                              |           |      |         |         |         | 4         | à să    |          | V. T.          | -13  | Ų.      | 9   |
|                          | 24.  | 4. Wheel seals - leaks                         |                              |           |      |         |         |         |           | L×=,    |          |                |      |         |     |
|                          | 25.  | 25. Tires - tread, inflation                   |                              |           |      |         |         |         |           | 8.5     |          |                |      |         |     |
| CHASSIS                  | 26. Steering gear and mounting   |  |                              | 38        | 2 3  |         |         | 7       |           | 2812    |          |                |      |         |     |
|                          | 27. Power steering fluid   |  |                              | . 16      |      |         | -62     |         |           |         |          |                |      |         |     |
|                          | 28.  | 28. Springs and shocks                         |                              | 19 2      |      |         |         |         |           |         | 1500     | -              |      |         |     |
|                          |  | 9. Drive shaft and "U" joints                  |                              |           |      |         |         |         |           |         |          | 7              |      |         |     |
|                          |  | 0. Clean under carriage                        |                              |           |      |         |         |         |           | 218     | <u> </u> | III.           |      |         |     |
|                          |  | Hitch - ball attachment, pentel hook           |                              |           |      |         | 18      |         | 87        |         | 1        | 100            |      |         |     |
|                          | 32. Trailer - electrical connection (lights, brakes, etc.)                     |  | c.)                          |           |      | 2211    |         |         | 7 6       |         | 715      |                | 967  |         |     |
|                          |  |  | 'S SIGNATURE(S)              |           | ) OF | INS     | PEC     | TIO     | N         | Trails  |          |                |      | ULIS!   | 333 |
|                          |  |  |                              | SIGNATURE |      |         |         |         |           | DATE    |          |                |      |         |     |
| SIGNA                    | IGNATURE DATE SIG  |  | SIGNATU                      | GNATURE   |      |         |         |         | - N 1 1 8 | DATE    |          |                |      |         |     |
|                          |  |  | IGNATURE                     |           |      |         |         |         | DATE      |         |          |                |      |         |     |

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